





Thele be the lewed queltions of freres tytes and obleruaunces the whych they chargen more than Godes lawe, and therefore men Quiden not grue hem what to they beggen, tyll they hadden answered and clerely associated these questions.

Jack bplande make my mone to very god and to all true bele upnge in Chaple & Antichaple and his disciples by colour of holynes walkyn and deceauen Chaples church by many fals figures, where through by Antichailt a his, many bertues bene transposed to byces.

But the fellest folke that ever An tichast founde bene last brought in to the church, and in a wonder wase, for they bene of druets, sectes of An tichast, sowen of druets contrees, a kynteddes. And all men knowe wel that they be not obedient to ballhop pes, ne see men to kynges, nether they talk, ne sowen, weden, he repe woode, com, ne grasse, nether nethig that man shuld helpe, but onely hem

felues her lyfes to sustern. And these men had all maner power of god as they saye in heaven, and in earth, to sell heaven, and hell to whom, that hym lyketh, and these wieches wate never where to bene hem selfes.

And therfore frere yf thyne order and rules ben grounded on goddes law, tell thou me Jack by land that Jaske of the, and yf thou be or thynkest to be on chastes speeche.



April Paul teacheth; that alour dedes chuld be done in charpte, and els it is not worth, but descriptions to God;

and harme to oure owne foules. And for because freres chalengen to greatest clerkes of & church, a nert folowinge Christ in lyupinge, men shulde for charpte are hem some que strons, and pray hem to grounde theyranswers in reason, and in holy write, for els theyr answere wolde not be worth, be it storyshed neuer so sayre, and as me thynk men myght

Ikplfully are thus of a frere.

frere how many orders be in earthe, and which is the perfytch order of what order art thourwho made thou order what is the rule? Is there one perfeter rule than Chaple hymselfe made? If Chaptes rule be moost perfete, whe rulest thou the not therafter? we thout more why shall a frere be more pumpshed of he break the rule that has patron made than of he breake the hestes that god hymselfe made?

Approueth Christ one more relygrous than one that saynt James speaketh of: If he approueth nomor why hast thou lef hys rule, and take anothere why is a frere apostata that leaueth hys order, and taketh another secte, syth there is but one rely syon of Chapste.

abytes than a man is to hys wyfe.
for a man may leave his wyfe for a
yeare or two as many int do, and yf
you leave youre abyte a quarter of a
yeare, ye shuld be holden apostatas.

Maketh poure abyte pou men of relygion or no. If it do, than ever as it weareth, your relygyon weareth, and after that the abbyte is better, is you relygyon better, and whan ye lyggen it belyde you, than lyg pe youre relygyon belyde you, and ben apoltatale, why by ye you lo pre cyous clothes, lyth no man leketh luch but for bayne glory, as . l. Gregory layth.

What betokeneth youre greate hoode, youre scaplerye, youre knot-

al iu

teb gridel, and youre wyde coape?

Why ble pe al one coloute moze then other Chapsten men do e what betokeneth that pe bene clothed all

in one maner clothynger

If ye lave, it betokeneth love, and charpte, certes than pe be ofte pposetytes, whan ony of you hateth of thet, and in that that pe wollen be sappe holy by poure clotynge.

olothynge of an other lecte of freres, fifth holynes standeth not in the clo-

thes.

why holde pe spiece in one howse moze than in another, spth me ought ouer al to speake the good and leave the euell.

oppeate you field in one house more than in another e pf poure rule and poure order be perfyt, and the pa

tron that made it:

why gette pe you dyspensacyons to have it moze easy, certes ether it

femeth that pe be imperfyte, of he, that made it so harde, that pe may not holde it. And seker pf pe holde not the rule of poure patrons pe be not than her freres, and so pe lye bpd poure selfes.

whan pe be professed, and pet pe be not deade but more quycke beginet than pe were before, and it semeth enell a deade man to go as

boute and begge.

noupces heare poure councels in poure chapter house eare that thep bene professed, of poure councels bene trew, and after godes lawer

Why make pe pou so costly hour ses to dwell in elyth Chapst dyd not so, and deade men shulde have but graves, as falleth to dead men, a pet pe have more gorgeous bupladiges that many lordes of Englonade, for ye maye wenden through the

teb gridel, and poure wpde coape.

Why ble pe al one coloure moze then other Chapsten men do? what betokeneth that pe bene clothed all in one maner clothenge?

If pe sape, it betokeneth loue, and charpte, certes than pe be ofte pposetytes, whan ony of you hateth of thet, and in that that pe wollen be sape holy by poure clotynge.

olothynge of an other lecte of freres, foth holynes standeth not in the clothes.

woje than in another, lyth me ought ouer al to speake the good and leave the euell.

more than in another e pf poure tule and poure order be perfet, and the pa tron that made it?

why gette pe you dyspensacyons to have it moze easy, certes ether it

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the realine, and ech nyght welnygh lygge in youre owne courtes, and to mow but ryght few lozdes do

mytors, genynge therfore eche peare a certapne rente, and wyll not suffer one in an others lymptacyon, ryght as pe were your selues lordes of contreps.

Why be penot buder poure by factions, and lyege men to

oure kynge.

Why are pe no letters of brether hedes of other mens prayers, as pe delize that other men buide aske letters of your

pf poure letters be good, why graunte pe them not generally to al maner men for the more charpte.

Mow re make ony man moze per fete brother for youre prayers than god hath by oure beleue, by our bap tyme, and his owne graunte, of pe mowe, certes than ye be aboue god.

why make pe men beleue & pout golden trentall longe of you to take therfore.r. Chyllenges, or at the leaft. b. Chyllenges will brange loules oute of helle or oute of putgatorye, pethis be louth.certes pe might brig all loules out of payne, a that wolle pe nought, and than ye be out of charte,

that is burged in youre abyte chall never come in hell, and pe wyte not of poure selfe whether pe chall to hell or no, a yf thys were south, ye chulde selle youre hygh houses to make many abytes, for to save many mens

foules.

Why steale pe mens chyldren for to make hem of your electe sith & theft is against goddes heste, and sithe your lecte is not perfit, ye know not wether the rule that ye bynde hym to be best for hym or worst,

Why bindermone ye not your bee

thren for their trespas after the lawe of the gospell, sith that budernemins grus the best that mape be, but pe put them in presonne ofte whan they do after goddes sawe and by sayut Austines rule, yf ony dyd amise and wolde not amende him, ye shuld put hym from you.

why couete pe theyfte and bust enge of other mens parpthens, a none other lacrament that falleth to

Chaiften folke.

of poore folke as well as of tyche lor des and ladges ? byth they mowe has ue more plentie of they fit fathers that poore folke maye.

why save ye not the gospel in hou ses of bedzed men, as ye do in tych mens that mowe go to churche and

heare the gospell.

why couette you not to burye pooze folke amonge you? lith that they be moost holy, as ye sayne that ye ben

for pouce pouertpe.

why well pe not ben at her dypeges as ye bene at cyche mens? Ath God prayleth hem more that he doth cyche men.

what is the praper worthelith thou welt take therfore, for of all chapme pe nede to be mooft wele for drede of

fymonye.

what cause hast thou that thou wite not preache the gospell? as God sayeth that thou wuldest, spth it is the best lore and also oure belieuce

why be pe euell paped that fecus lar preftes thuide preache p golgele fith god him felfe hath boden hom.

why hate pe the gospell to be pica cheo, spth ye be so muche holde thets to for pe winne more by years worth In principio than with all the turies that eucr youre patrons made and in this mynstress bene better than ye, for they contraryenot to the

mystes that they maken: but ye cotrapen the gospell bothe in worde and dede.

frere, what thou recepuest a peny for to say a masse, whether sellest thou goddes body for y peny or prayer, oreis thy travaily of thou sayest thou wolt not travaple for to saye y masse but for y peny, a certes of this be soth that thou louest to lyttelmede for thy soule, and of thou sellest goddes body other thy prayer, than it is bery symony and art become a chap ma worse than Judas that solde it for thy typens.

Why waptest thou her names in the tables that peueth the money? Sith God knoweth all thenge, for it sempth by the wapting, that God wolde not rewarde hym, but thou wapte him in the tables, god wolde

els forgetten it.

200 hy bearest thou God in honde and sclaundzest him that he begged

for his meate: lith he was lord ouer all, for than hadde he ben bumple to have begged, and no nede therto?

frere after what law rulest thou yewher kyndest thou in goddes law that thou shuldest thus begge?

What maner men nedeth forto

begge:

Of whom oweth suche men to begge?

Why beggest thou so for thy bre

thren:

If thou sayes, for they have nede than thou does it for the more perfection, or els for the least, or els for the meane, yf it be the moost perfeccion of all, than shulde althy brethren do so and than no man neded to begge but for hym selfe, for so shuld no má begge but hym neded. And yf it be y least perfeccion, why louest thou thá other men more than thy selfe? For so thou arte not well in charytye, sithe thou shuldest seke the more per

feccion after thy power, lyuynge thy felfe mooft after God, and thus leaupnge that imperfection thou fuldest not so begge for hem. And pfit is a good meane thus to begge as thou docte than thuld no man do so but they ben in this good meane, & pet such a meane granted to you map neuer be grounded in goddes lawe, for than both learned a lewd that be in meane degre of this worlde, fhuld go aboute and begge as pe do, apf all suche thuld do so, certes welnigh al y world thuld go aboute a begge aspedo, and so wulde there be ten beggers agaynst one yeuer.

why procurest thou men to peue the here almes, a sapest it is so me defull, and thou walt not thy selfe

wynne the that incde,

why walt thou not begge for poore bedaco me that ben poorer that only of your lette, that liggen and mow not go aboute to helpe them

felfes, lith we be all brethren in God and that bretherhed palleth ony or ther that pe or ony man coulde make where moot nede were there were moot perfeccion epther els pe holde hym not poure pure brethren or wor le, but than ye be imperfree in poure begginge.

why make pe you so many mapsters amonge you, sythit is agaynst the teachynge of Chist ahis

Apolicis

whose ben all your tyche courtes that ye han, all your tyche pewels, syth ye saye that ye han nought improper ne cumme yf ye sayne they ben the popes, why gether ye then of poore men a of lordes so much out of the kynges honde to make your pope tyche. And syth ye sayen that it is great perfecepton to have nought in pper ne comune why be ye so fast aboute to make the pope y is your father tych a put on him imperfecció?

sithen pe sapne that youre goodes ben all his, a he chulde by reason be the mooft perfite man, it scmeth ope lych that ye ben cutled childie so to sclaunder poure father, a make him imperfyte, a pf pe sapne that tho goo des be yours, the do pe avent poure rule, and yfit be not ayest your rule than myght pe haue both plough & carte and labour as other good me done, anot so to begge by lesyngery a poell as pedone, a pf pe sap that it is moze perfeccion to begge than to trauapil or worch w youre had why preach pe not openly a teach all me to do fo: fith it is & belt a mooft per= fpte lyfe to helps of her soules as pe make chylozen to begge that ingght haue be tyche hepzes.

why make pe not your feastes to pooze men, and peueth hem pestes, as ye done to the tych-sith pooze me han moze nede than the tyche.

what be tokeneth y pe go tweyne

and twepne together? If pe be out of charitie, pe accorden not in soule. why begge pe, a take salartes ther to more than other prestes : sith he fe moost taketh moost charge he hath.

why holde ye not laynt fraunces cule a his testament? Ith fraunces sayth y God shewed hym this lyuig a this rule, and certes yf it were god des wyll the pope might not so, do it o, els fraunces was a lyar y sayde on this wyse, And but this testamet that he made accorde with goddes wyll, els erred he as a lyar that were oute of charptie, a as the law sayeth he is cursed e p letteth the rightfull wyll of a dead man lacke, And thys testament is the least wyll of fraunces that is a dead ma, it semeth that all his freres ben cursed.

why wil pe not touche no copned money with the crosse ne with p kyn ges hedde, as ye done other Jeucls both of golde a spluer: Certes yf ye

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despyle the cross or high ges heade than pe be worthy to be despyled of God and the kynge, and syth pe will recease money in poure hartes, and not with poure handes, it semeth that peholde more holynesse in your hondes than in your hartes, & than

be pe falle to God.

kpnges lawes, and vilptinge of our bythoppes moze than other chatten men that ipuen in this realme, yf ye be not gyltpe of traytery to our realme, or trespalers to our bishoppese. But pe wyll have the kynges lawes for trespas done to you, a pe wyl has ue power of other bythops moze that other preses, and also have leave to payson youre brethren as lordes in youre courtes moze than other folkes han y ben the kinges lege men.

why that some secte of you freres pape eche peare a certapue to her ge netall prougnetall or minister, or els

to her souerapns, but pf he steale a certapne nomber of chylozen. as som me sapne, and certes pf thys be soth, than be pe constrapned by an certapene payne to bo theste against gode des commaundement. Aon surtum facies.

only be pe so hardy to graunte by letters of fraternyte to men and wos men that they thall have parte and merite of all rour good bedes, ape wyten neuer whyther god be payde with youre dedes, because of poure fpnne, Also pe weten neuer whether that man og woman be in fate to be faued og damned, than thall be baue no merrte in beauen for brs owne pedes ne for none other man, and all were it so that he Quid have part of youre good dedes pet Quide pe ha ueno moze than God wolde geue hym after that he were worthy, and so much shall eche man haue of god= des pefte boute poure lymptacion. Bu.

But pf pe woll sape that pe ben god = des folowes, a that he mape not do wothout youre asent, than be pe

blasphemers to God.

what tokeneth that pe have ordepened that when suche one as pe have made poure brother or splier, a hath a letter of pour seale p letter mought be brought in poure holy Chapter, and there be redde, orels pe wyll not praye for hym, but a pe wyllen not praye specyally for all other that we ren not made poure brethren or splied than were ye not in right charpte, for that ought to becomine, a namely in goostely thinges

frere what charpte is this to over charge the people by myghtie begginge bider coloure of preachynge, or prayeng, or malles lynging. Sith holy write byddeth not thus, but eve the contrary, for al such goostly dedes chulde be done frely as god ge-

ueth hem frelp.

frere what charite is this to be gyle children or they commen to discrecion, to bynde him to youre orders that bene not grounded in goddes lawe, agaynst her frendes wyl, sithen by this foly be many apostatale both in will a dede a many ben apostatale in her will, during all her lyfe that wolde gladly be dyscharged yf they wyst how, a so many ben apostatale that shulden in other states have be trewe men.

frere what chartte is this to make to many freres in every courtey to p charge of the people e lith personnes a vycares alone, ye secular preses alone, ye monkes a chanons alone, to bishops above him were ynough to the church to do preses office, a to adde mo than ynough, is a soule erroure and greate charge to the people, a thys is opely against goddes will that orderned all thinges to be done, in, weyght, nomber, a measure

a Chill hymself was payd to twelve Apolities and a few disciples to prea che and bo preftes office to all phole wozld, thá was it better done than it is now at this tyme by a thousand beal, and right fo as foure fengers, with a thumbe in a mannes hande helpeth a man to worche and double nomber of fyngers in one hod Quide let hym moze, and the moze nomber that there were pallying the incafure of goddes ardynauce the more were a man letted to worke. Epgit fo as pt semeth it is of these newe orders that ben added to the church without grounde of boly wapte and goddes ozdynaunce.

frere what charpte is this to lpe to the people a laye that ye folowe Charl in pouettpe more than other mendone, a yet in curious a costly howspage a spine and precious closthing, a delycious a lykinge fedinge in treasoure a sewels a tych ornas

mêtes fretes passen lozdes and other rych wordly mê a soonest they shuld bring her cause aboute, be it never so costely though goddes lawe be put

abake.

frere what charpte is this to gesther by \$ bokes of holy wipte a put hem in trefozy a fo empipsonne hem fro secular piettes, a cutates, and by this cautel let him to preache \$ golspell frely to \$ people wout wordely niede, a also to defame good preftes of heres also to defame good preftes of heres also to defame good preftes hem to thew goddes lawe by \$ holy gospell to the Christen people.

frere what charpte is this to fapn fo much holpnes in your bodely clothing for clepe your abytes that may blynde foles delyzen to doe therm more that in an other. A also for a frere that leaueth his abyte late founde of men, maye not be associated that he take pt agapn, but is an apostata as ye sayne, and cursed of God and iti.

man both, The frete beleueth treuth a pacience, chaltyte, mekenelle, a los bypete, pet for the more parte of hys tyte he maye loone be alloyled of hys program of he brynge home to hys house much good by peare, be it nesuer lo failly begged and pylled of p poore and nedy people, in courtes a aboute, he shal be hold a noble frere, o lorde whether this be charite?

frere what charpte is this to prea fe boon a tyche man, and to entyce hym to be buryed amog you fro hys paryth church, and to suche tyche me geue letters of fraternyte cofyrmed by youre generall seale, a therby to beare him in honde that he shall have ue parte of all your masses, mating, preachynges, fastinges, wakinges, all other good dedes done by your brethren of youre order both whyles he lyueth, after that he is dead, and pet ye wyte neuer whether youre dedes do be acceptable to god, no whether

that man that hath that letter be as ble by good lyuyng to recease ony part of youre dedes, and yet a pooze man that ye wyte wel or supposen in certaine to have no good of, ye ne ge we no such letters though he be a bet ter man to god than suche a rych man neuertheles this pooze madoth not reche therof. For as men supposen such eletters, and many other y freeres behesten to men be full of false deceytes of freres out of reason, and godes lawe, a Christen mens fayth.

frere what charpte is this to be confessoures of lozdes and lapdes, and to other inyghty men, and not amend hem in her lyuing, but rather as it semeth to be the bolder to pyl her pooze tenauntes, and to lyue in lechery, a there to dwel in your of fyce of cofessour foz winnig of world ly goodes, a to be holde greate by co loure of suche goostly offices, thys semeth rather pape of frees than

charite of God.

frere what charpte is thys to fapn that who so lyueth after youre order lyueth moofte perfytely, and next fo= loweth the state of Aposteles in pouerte and penaunce, and pet the wp= felte, and greatest clarkes of pou wende og fende, og procure to p court of Rome to be made Carornales, 02 byshoppes, or the popes chappelay nes, and to be allotted of the bowe of pouettye and obedyence to your my nysters, in the which as pe sayn stan beth mooft perfeccion, and merpte of youre oders, and thus ye fare as Pharifees that fapen one and do a= nother to the contrarge.

why name pe moze the patron of poure order in poure Confetcor whá pe beginne masse, than other sapntes as Apostels or marters that hol chur che holde moze gloryous than them, and clepe hem youre patrons, and

poure auowrpcs.

frere wheter was fagnt fraun= ces in making of his rule that he fer thone order in, a fole and lyar, or els wple and trew . If pe lapne that he was not a fole but wple, ne a lear, but trew, why thew pe the contrary by poute doping whan by poute sugge= Apon to p pope pe land that frauces rule was made so harde, p pe might not lyue to holde it, wythout beclara cyon, and dyspensacyon of the pope, and fo by youte debe pe lete your pa tron a fole that made a rule fo har De that no man mape wel kepe, a eke poure dede proueth hpin a lpar, whee re he layeth in hys rule that he toke and learned it of the holy goofte. for how might pe for chame prage the pope to bndo that the holy gooft bydocth, as ye prayed hym to dyspen se with the hardnesse of your ozder. Frere which of the foure orders offreces is belt to a manthat knows eth not which is the befte, but wolde

fapne enter in to the belte, anone o= there If thou layest that thyne is the best than says thouthat none of the other is as good as thyne, and in thps ethe frere in the thre other orders wolle lave that thou welt, for in the felfe maner eche other fre= re woll say phis order is beste. And thus to eche of the. itit. orders ben the other thre cotrary in this popute in the which pf onp lap louth, that is one alone, for there may but one be p beste of foure, so foloweth it byfech of thefe ozders answered to this que Aton as thou doeft, the were falle, a but one trew, a pet no man Gulde wyte who that were. And thus it fe= meth & the mooft part of freres ben of Chulde be lyars in this point and they hulde answere therto . If you say that an other ordre of the freres is better than thine oz as good, why toke pe not rather therto as to p bet= ter whan thou myghtest haue chose

at the beginning, a cke why huldelt thou be an apoltate to leave then of der, a take of to of of is better, a so why goest thou not fro thin ofder into of

frere is there ony perfiter rule of religion than Chist goddes sonne gaue in his gospell to his brethren, orthan y religion y faynt James in his epille maketh mencion of . If you sape pes, than puttest thou on Chailt y is wyldome of god p father bncunpna, bnpower, oz euil will, foz epther than he coulde not make his rule so good as an other dyd his And so he hadde be bucunnyng, that he might not make his rule fo good as an other man might, and so were he bumpghty and not god, ozhe wolde not make his rule fo perfyte as an o= ther dyd his, and so he had ben eugli willed namely to himfelfe.

for pf he might, a coulde, a wold have made a rule perfyte without de fate, a dyd not, he was not goddes

sonne almyghtp. for pf onp other ru le be perfeter tha Chipftes, tha must Chapites rule lacke of that perfecep= on by as much as the other weren moze perfeter, and so were defaute, and Chapft had fapled in makinge of hys rule, but to put ony defaute o; faplynge in god, is blasphemp. If thou fave that Chapftes rule, and p relygeon that faynt James maketh mencyon of is the perfetelt-why hol dest thou not than thylke rule wys thout moze. And why clepelt thou the rather of lapnt frauces o; lapnt Dompnyks rule oz telpgpon oz oz= ber, than of Chapites rule oz Chapstes ordere

frete canst thou assigne one defaute in Chapstes tule of the gospell weth the whiche he taught at men se kerly to be saued of they kepte ut to her endenge. If thou sape it was to harde, than sapest thou Chaist iped for he sape of his rule, My poke is

softe, and my butthen lyght. If thou fape, Christes rule was to light, that may be affigned for no defaute, for p better map it be kept. of thou fapt that there is no Defaute in Chaiftes rule of the gospell, syth Chapst hom felfe faith, it is lyght and easpe, what nede was it to patrons of freres to abbe moz therto : and fo to make an harder religyon to faue freres than was the religion that Chaines Apo= stels and hys disciples helde and we ren faued by, but of they wolde that ber freres faten aboue the Apoleis in beauen for the barber religion f they kepen here, and so wolde they lytte in beanen aboue Chaifte bym= felfe, for the moo, and strapt obsers uaunces: than fo Quibe they be better than Chaple homselfe worth mp feaunce.

So now forth a fraye poure clerkes, and ground pe in goddes lawe and geue Jack answere, and when pe han associed me that I have sayde sadly in treuth I shall soyl the of thyne order, and saue the to heaven.

If freres cunne not or mow not excuse him of these questions asked of hem, it semeth that they be horted bie grity against god, and her even christen, for which grites and defautes it were worthy that the order him they calle her order were fordone.

And it is wonder hem sustepne he or suffre he lyve in such emaner. For holy write biddeth him to wolte were hem bread but forbyd to geve hem bread leste they be made therby myghtier through you. It is.

Papnted for Ihon Gough.

Cum Pziuilegio Regali.

